



Selvicoltura e disturbi naturali: nuove prospettive e vecchie conoscenze

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Dipartimento Territorio
e Sistemi Agro-Forestali
Università di Padova

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Disturbi Naturali

Parte del sistema

Cambiamenti climatici

Alterazione dei regimi

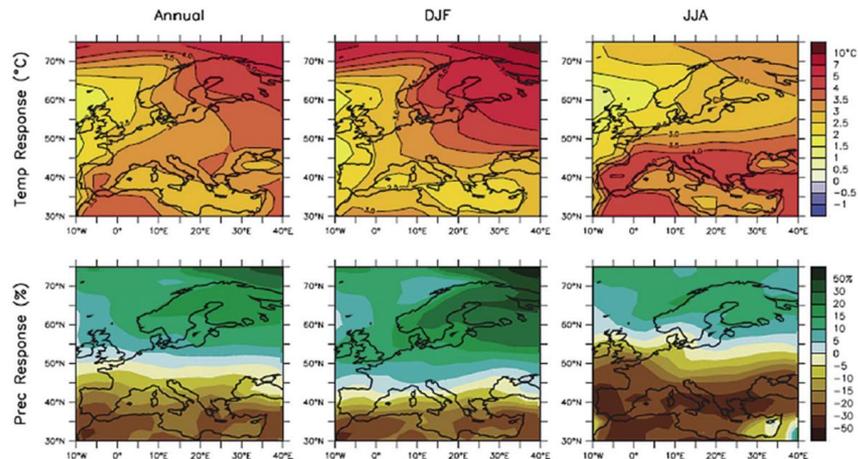
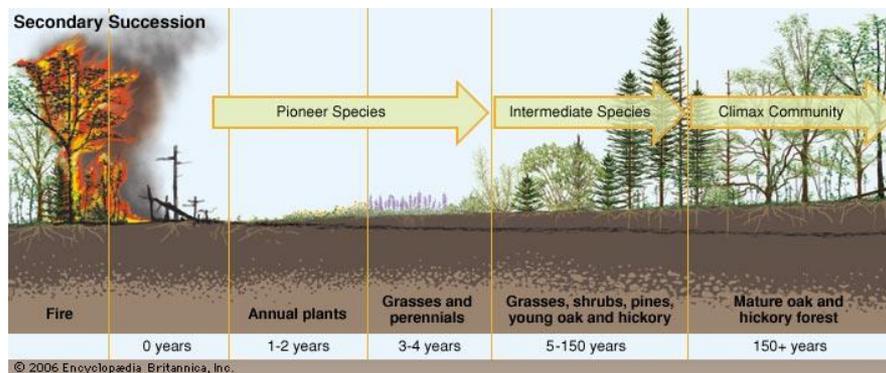


Figure 19. Simulated temperature and precipitation changes over Europe for the A1B scenario. Top row: annual mean, winter (DJF), summer (JJA) temperature change between 1980 to 1999 and 2080 to 2099, averaged over 21 models. Bottom row: same as top, but for fractional change in precipitation. Source: IPCC 4AR 2007.

Natural Disasters have Doubled since 2000

By **Mikey Mathieson** - 14 October 2020 @ 13:08



The Daily Star

Climate disasters doubled

Climate change is largely to blame for a near doubling of natural disasters in the past 20 years, the United Nations said as experts ... The UN Office for Disaster Risk Reduction said 7,348 major disaster events had occurred ... 21 ore fa



Euronews

UN: Climate emergency causes number of natural disasters to ...

Twice as many natural disasters have been reported in the past 20 years compared to the preceding 20, with climate change the main cause of ... 2 giorni fa



Aljazeera.com

Climate change spurs doubling of disasters since 2000: UN

Climate change is largely to blame for a near doubling of natural disasters in the past 20 years, a UN report said. Keep Reading. A moment of ... 1 giorno fa



TRT World

Natural disasters have almost doubled in the last 20 years

The UN's new research into disaster, has revealed that the number of natural calamities has nearly doubled in the last 20 years. Together with ... 1 giorno fa



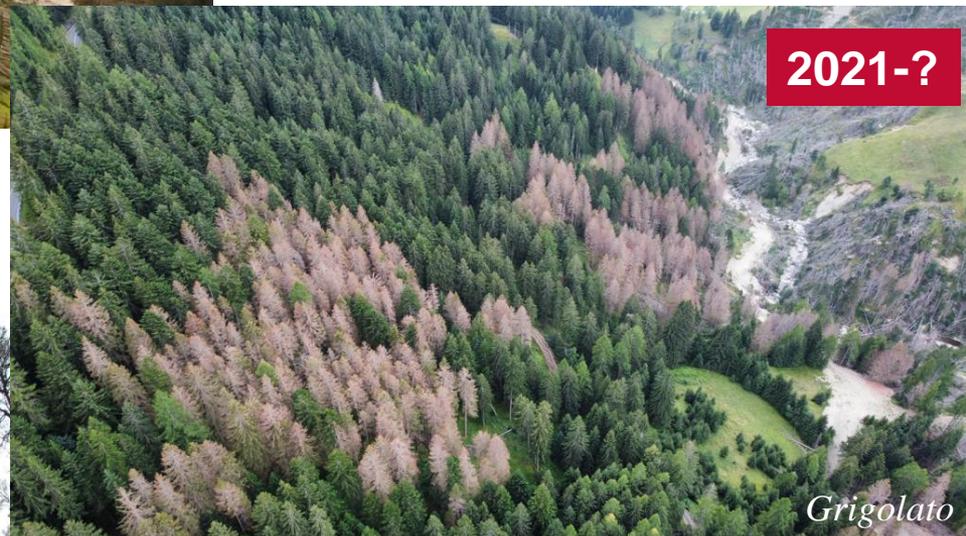
International Day for Disaster Risk Reduction
13 October



“From 2000-2019, 7,348 natural disasters were recorded worldwide, which was almost twice as many as between 1980 and 1999, the UN Office for Disaster Risk Reduction (UNDRR) said”



2018



2021-?

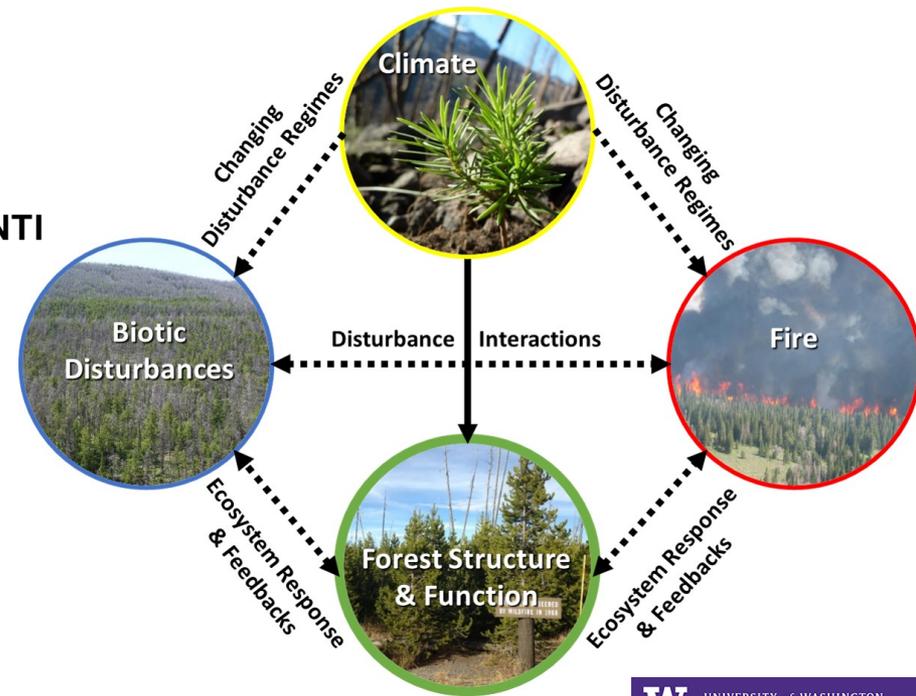
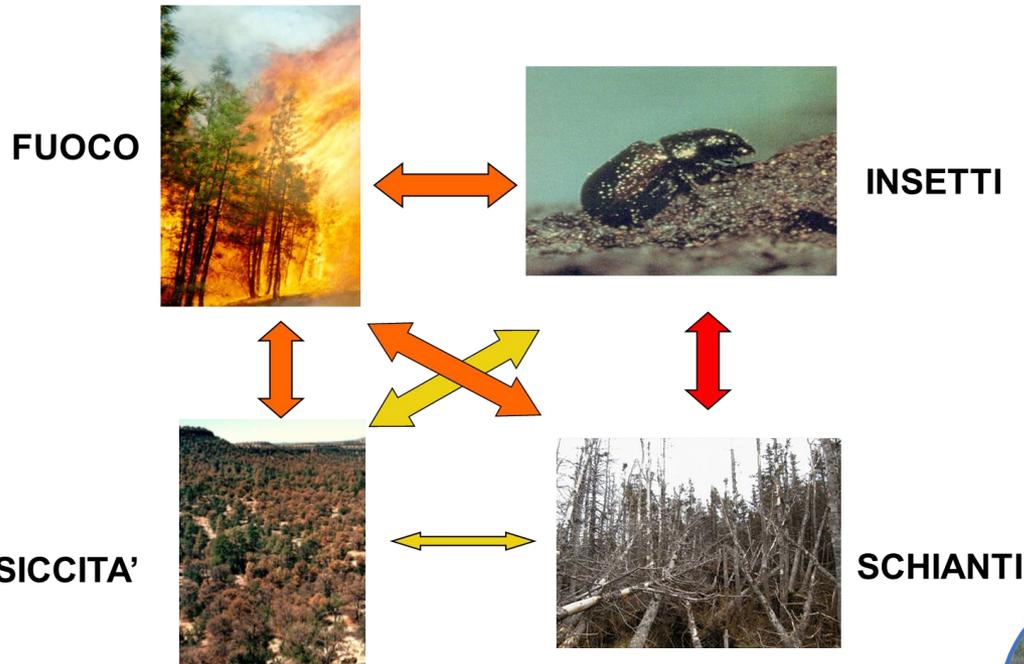
Grigolato



2017

Marzano

Interazioni tra i disturbi



Spesso un disturbo prepara il campo per un altro disturbo

Disturbo naturale

vs

Pericolo naturale



Disturbo naturale

vs

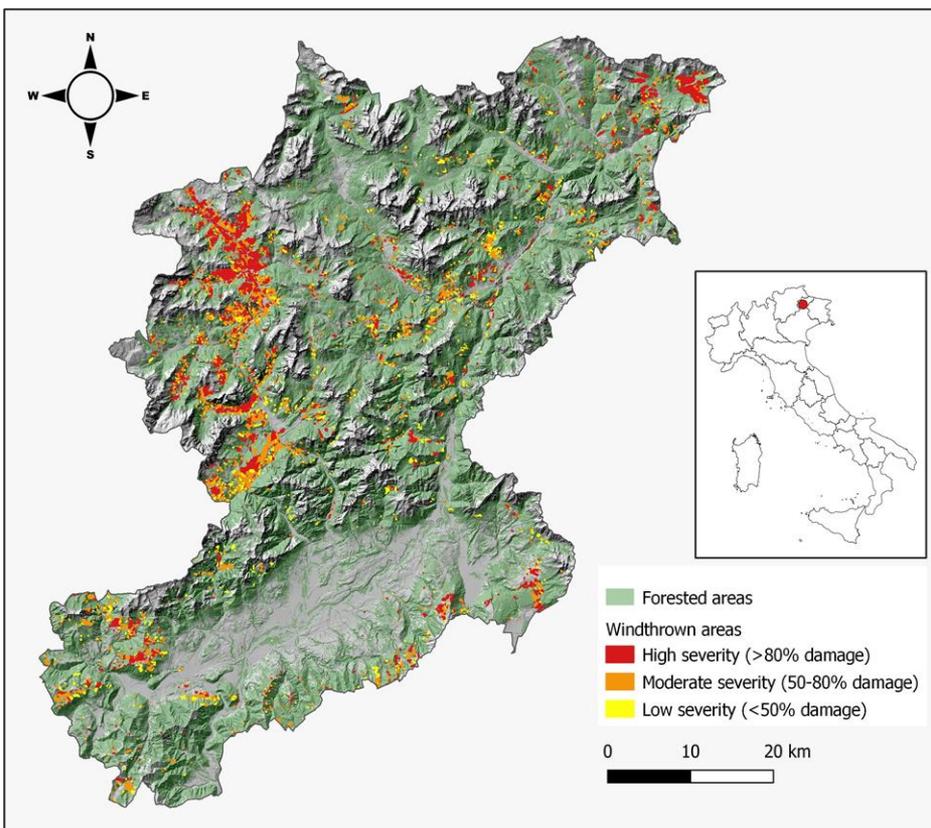
Pericolo naturale



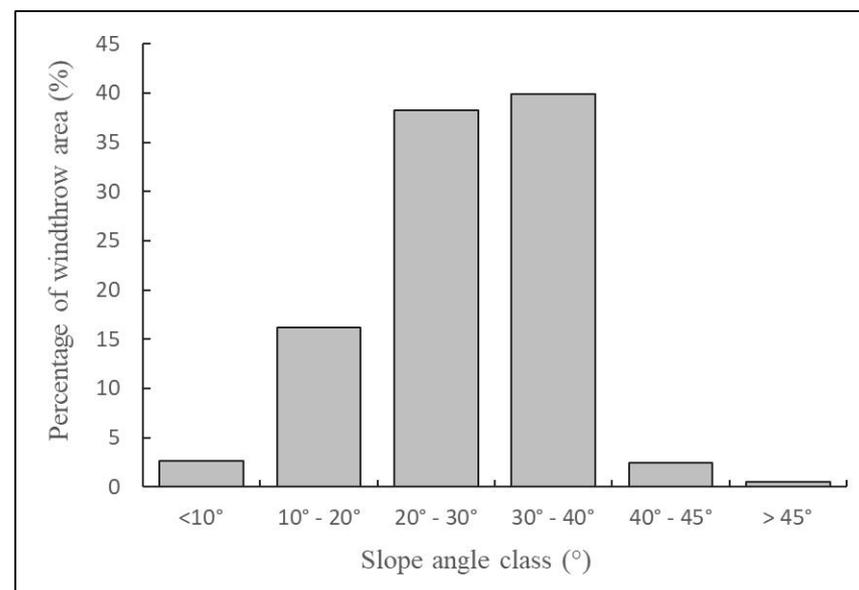
Interventi post-disturbo



Disturbi in ambiente alpino



Vaia 2018



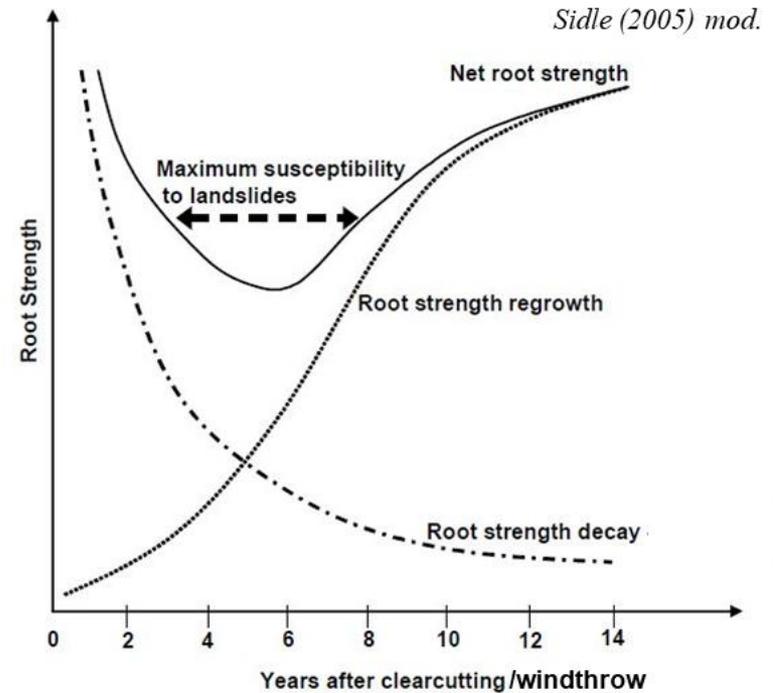
Possibili aree predisponenti ai pericoli naturali gravitativi



Martini

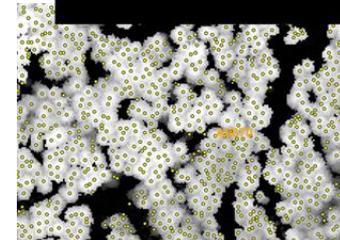
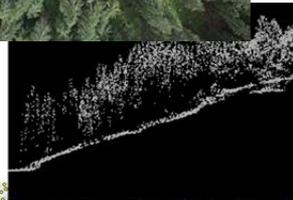
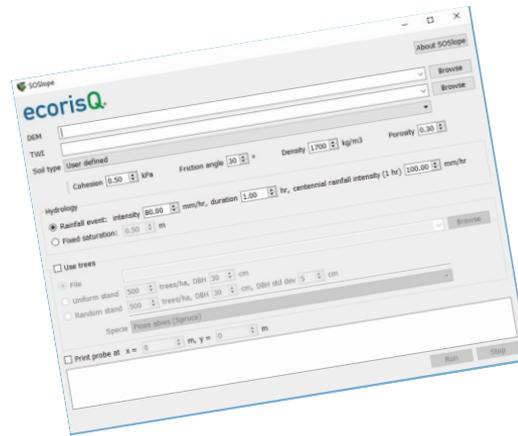
Frane superficiali innescate in aree schiantate prevalentemente nella finestra tra i 3 – 17 anni post disturbo

Esperienza Svizzera a seguito delle tempeste Vivian (1990) e Lothar (1999) *Bebi et al. 2019*

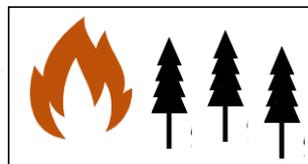
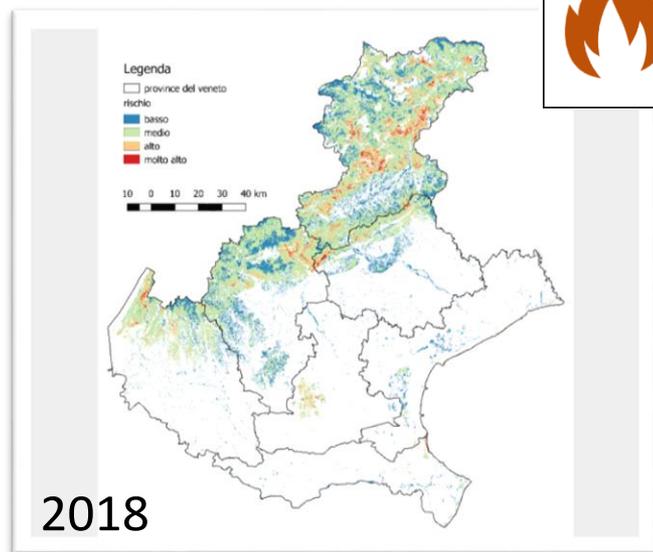




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Rischio incendio

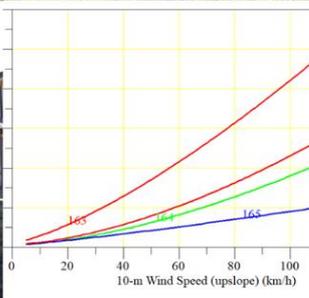
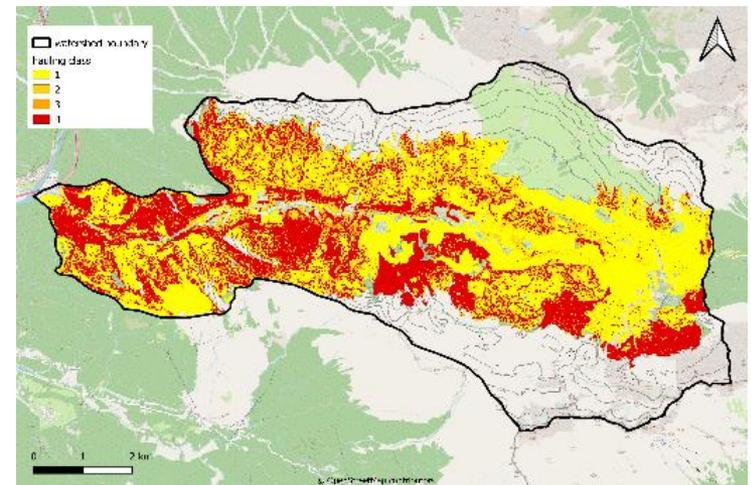
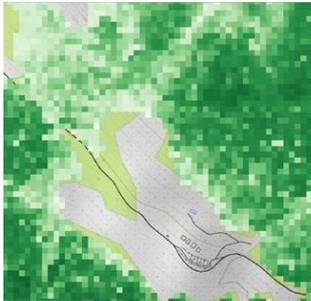
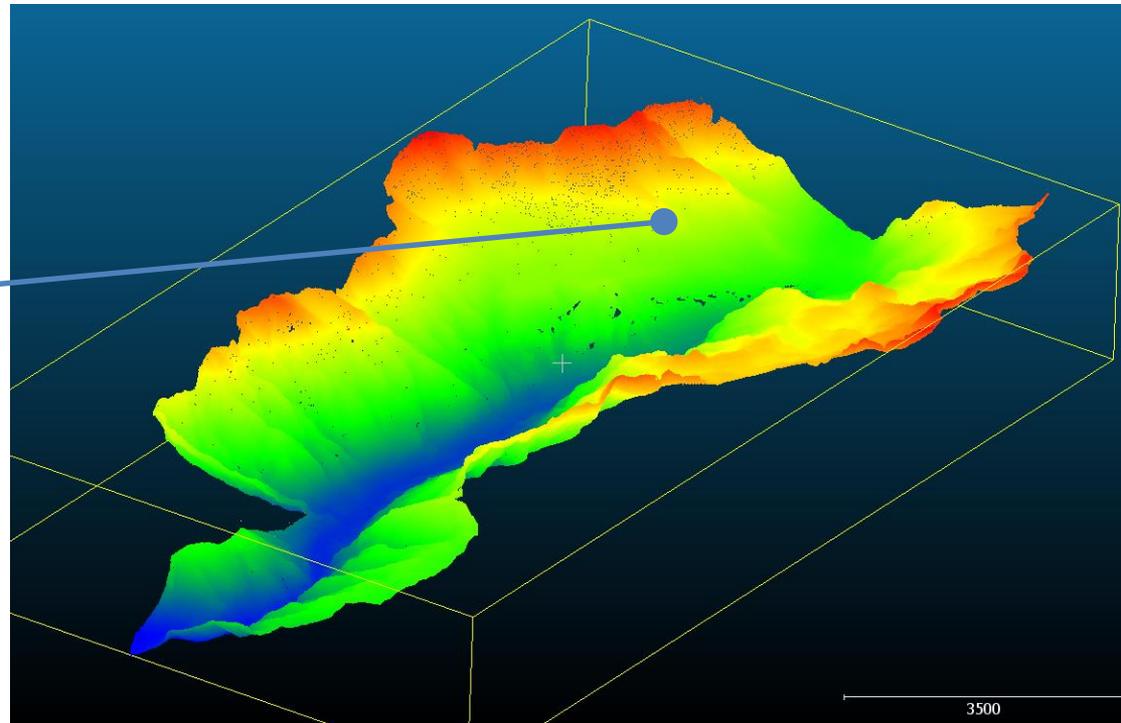


Carico di combustibile
Modello di combustibile

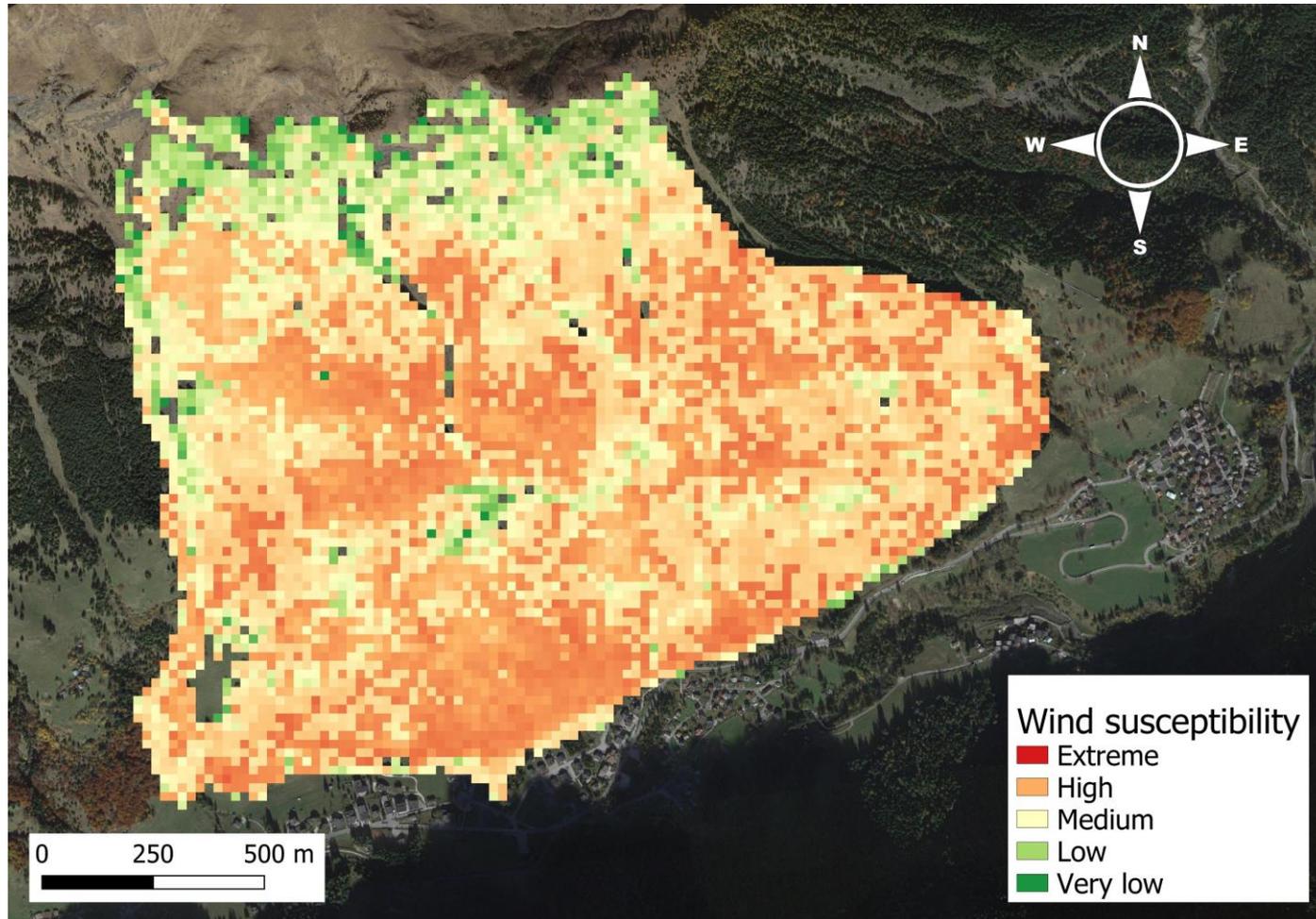
Comportamento del
fronte di fiamma



Rischio incendio

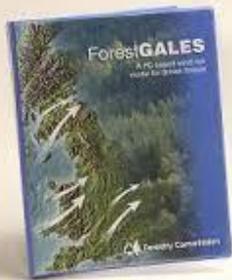


Prevenzione e mitigazione



Bosco Verde - Rocca Pietore (BL)

Calibrazione modelli



Pendenza

Dimensioni reali

Caratteristiche tecnologiche

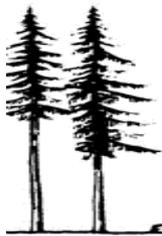
Rinnovazione naturale

Semi al suolo

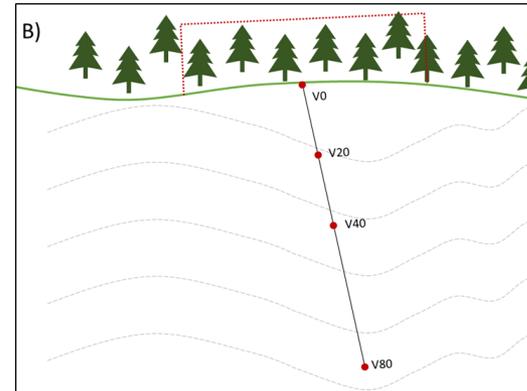
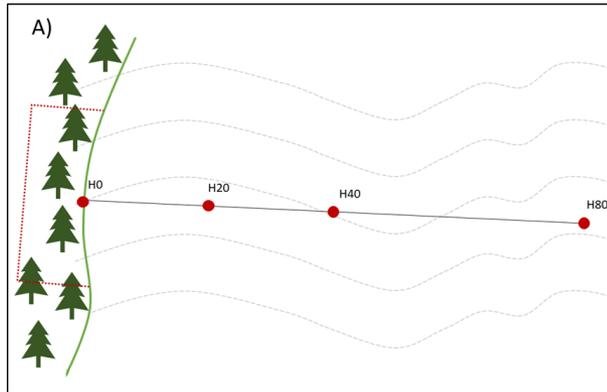


Distanza dal margine

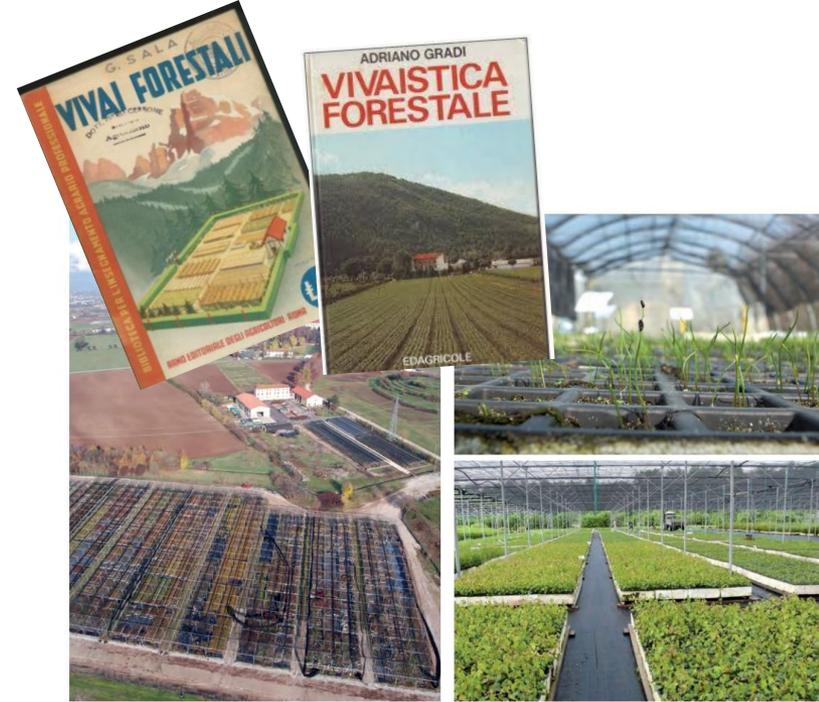
100 m



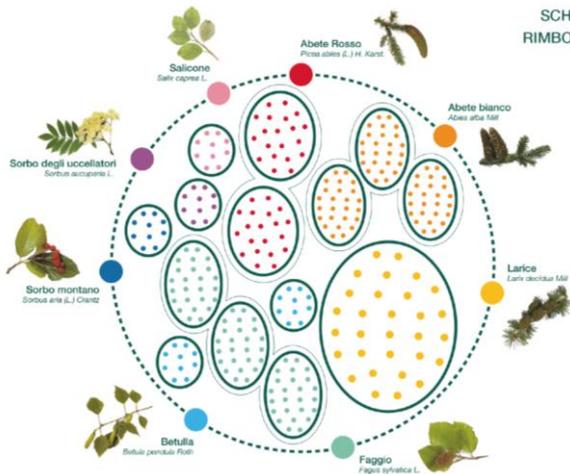
Monitoraggio rinnovazione naturale



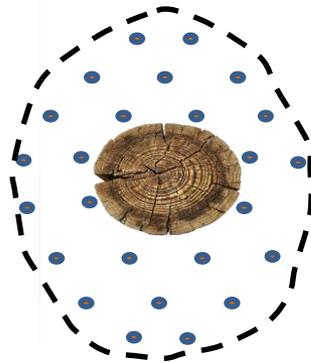
Rinnovazione artificiale



Resilienza & Resistenza



SCHEMA TIPO DI RIMBOSCHIMENTO (CLUSTER)



Conclusioni

Sistemi **complessi** necessitano di un approccio **multidisciplinare**.

Nuove **tecnologie** potenzialmente permettono di avere informazioni in tempo reale o quasi e di **aggiornare** rapidamente i dati territoriali.

Le scelte strategiche e gli approcci tecnici non possono non considerare tutti questi aspetti nell'implementazione di una gestione forestale che includa la **prevenzione**, la **mitigazione** degli effetti dei pericoli naturali e l'eventuale **ripristino**.

Maggior **trasferimento** tecnologico e di conoscenze tra istituti di ricerca e enti gestori.

Grazie per l'attenzione

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Veneto Agricoltura